Metal strip on handle with candle

- 1. Remove strip of metal with handle from pail of water.
- 2. Wipe the metal dry with paper toweling.
- 3. Carefully place the metal strip about one-half to one inch above the tip of the candle flame.
- 4. Describe what you observe.
- 5. Does it make a difference if you heat one side of the metal strip versus the other?
- 6. Place the metal strip back into the pail of water.
- 7. Describe what you observe.
- 8. Explain what you have observed.
- 9. Place the metal strip back into the pail of water



Effect of Heating on Expansion of Metals (Metal strip on handle with candle)

Summary – This activity investigates the effect of heating on a bimetallic strip. The metal strip is made of two different metals, one on each side. One of the metals expands more for the same amount of heating.

Materials Needed

- Bimetallic strip
- Candle
- Pail of water
- Paper toweling

Scientific Questions How does heating affect metals?

Possible Hypothesis

- Heating has no effect on metals
- Heating will always cause the metal strip to curl upward
- Heating will always cause the metal strip to curl downward
- Heating will cause some metals to expand more than other metals

Set up

• Light the candle and place pail of water nearby

Notes

• It may take some coaching to help students realize that it doesn't matter which side of the metal strip is heated; it always curls in the same way with respect to the metal strip.